

| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
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| OVERCALLS (Style; Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening) |
| General Style: Sound; Wide range 1 level overcall 7-16, 4+ cards |
| 1/1 response to overcall = F1 |
| 2/1 response to overcall =N.F. invitational |
| Cue after 1 level overcall promises 3+ cards support |
| Cue after 2 level overcall doesn't promise support |
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| 1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening) |
| 2 nd pos = 16-18 HCP; Responses: as over 1NT opening |
| 4 rd pos = 10-14 HCP; Responses as over 1NT opening |
| 2NT reopen = 20-21 HCP, balanced |
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| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| Weak one-suiter (6-card); Reopening= Intermediate Jump Overcall |
| 2NT = 2 lower suits (5+5) |
| Resp: CUE = F, suit = NAT NF; 2NT after WJO = Asking for strength and honor holding |
| DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen) |
| DIRECT: Michael's CUE: ♥+♠ over minor, OM+m over M |
| Responses: all jump in known suits are pre-emptive. |
| Reopen: The same |
| Jump Cue = Asking for stopper with some solid suit |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH) |
| Dbl-Penalty Oriented; Multi Landi: |
| 2♣ = ♥+♠; then 2♦ =equal majors. |
| 2♦ = Long ♥ or ♠ |
| 2♥/2♠ = 5-5 M+m |
| Other : natural |
| VS. PREEMPTS |
| Dbl – Take Out thru 4♠ |
| Leaping Michael's over opps' 2 weak openings |
| Jumpto 3 level over opp's 2 weak = Intermediate, 14-16, 6+ cards |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣ |
| DBL = ♥+♠, NT=♣+♦ |
| Pass + Bid = Good Hand |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| RDBL = 9+ HCP, usually without good fit; Bergen raises on |
| 1-level = F; 2-level = NF; jump raises = PRE; |
| Jump Shift =Weak |

| LEADS AND SIGNALS | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|
| OPENING LEADS STYLE | | | |
| | Lead | In Partner's Suit | |
| Suit | 2 nd /4 th | 3/5 | |
| NT | 2 nd /4 th | 3/5 | |
| Subseq | Atitude | Atitude | |
| Others: | | | |
| | | | |
| LEADS | | | |
| Lead | Vs. Suit | Vs. NT | |
| Ace | AKx (+), Ax(+), AK | AK; AKx(+) | |
| King | Kx, AK, KQ(+), AKx+ | KQ(+); AKJT(x); KQT9(+) | |
| Queen | Qx, QJ(+) | QJT(+), QJ9(+) | |
| Jack | Jx, JT(+); KJT(+) | same, | |
| 10 | Tx, T9x; HT9(+); T9; | Same | |
| 9 | 9x, 98(+) | 109+ | |
| Hi-X | Sx; xSx; | Sx; xSxx; | |
| Lo-X | HxS, HxxS (+), xSxx | HxS, HxxS | |
| SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY | | | |
| | Partner's Lead | Declarer's Lead | Discarding |
| | 1 High = Encourage | same | Lavinthal |
| Suit | 2 High = Even | | |
| | 3 S/P | | |
| | 1 High = Encourage | Same | Lavinthal |
| NT | 2 High = Even | | |
| | 3 S/P | | |
| Signals (including Trumps): | | | |
| Echo in trump suit shows ability to ruff | | | |
| | | | |
| DOUBLES | | | |
| May be light if right shape, or if pd is a passed hand | | | |
| Responses: NAT. CUE-BID= F until a suit is bid twice; | | | |
| new suit after CUE=F1 | | | |
| | | | |
| Responsive Dbls | | | |
| SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS | | | |
| Negative Double suggest 4OM. 1♣-(1♦)-DBL = 4-4 Maj's. | | | |
| Support Dbl+Rdbl | | | |
| Lightner Dbl | | | |
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| W B F SYSTEM CARD |
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| CATEGORY: Green |
| NCBO: ISRAEL |
| PLAYERS: Daniela Birman – Amit Winkler |
| EVENT: |
| Israel Standard System Card 2/1 |
| NSYSTEM SUMMARY |
| GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE |
| |
| Natural, 5 card Majors |
| Longer Minor - 1♣ if 3-3 |
| Bergen raises over 1M |
| 1NT responses = F1 over 1M opening |
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| 1NT opening: 15-17 |
| 2 over 1 response: FG |
| SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE |
| 2♣ Opening = strong, near FG - any suit(s) any shape |
| 2♦ Opening =Multi: Weak ♥ or ♠ |
| 2♥/2♠ Opening =Weak 5-(4)5 M+m |
| 3NT opening = Gambling |
| |
| 2NT overcall = two lower unbid suits |
| Michaels Cue-bids |
| Lebensohl after 2-level overcall of 1NT (direct denies stop) |
| And after: (2weak)Dbl(P) |
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| SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES |
| After 2/1. Or other F sequences Vul vs NV |
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| IMPORTANT NOTES |
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| PSYCHICS: Rare |

